

# Updated Risk Assessments to minimise the risk of being exposed to Covid-19

The process involved consultation with all school staff.

## Methodology used for hazard identification and control

In line with the requirements of Safety, Health and Welfare at Work Act 2005 (section 19) it is the policy of the BOM in Scoil Lios Teilic to address significant hazards and risks in the workplace, to assess the risks to safety, health and welfare and to control these risks as far as is reasonably practicable.

The Board is committed to the ongoing identification of hazards, the assessment of the appropriate risks and the introduction of controls to deal with them. In addition, staff are involved and participate in safety, health and welfare issues within the school and are encouraged to identify and report any potential hazards that may exist and to ensure that a risk assessment is carried out.

This revised Risk Assessment includes all relevant updates and necessary control measures to minimise the risk of staff and others being exposed to Covid-19 and these will be incorporated into the Safety Statement for Listellick School in line with requirements of section 20 of the 2005 Act.

It is envisaged that additional reviews will be undertaken on a regular basis and in line with Government and public health advice to ensure that all information remains accurate, that controls are appropriate and where necessary risks are reassessed.

A **hazard** is anything with the potential to cause harm to the safety, health or welfare of staff, students, visitors and contractors – a wet or slippery floor, an unguarded machine, stressful work, a blocked entrance, hazardous chemicals etc. Hazards may be classified as physical, chemical, biological, environmental or human.

A **risk** is the likelihood that someone will be harmed by a hazard and the severity of that harm.

### Control measures:

A control measure is an applied measure that reduces the level of risk. Control measures can be applied at the planning stage, can comprise physical measures, can be management issues and can include training. Good control measures will require a combination of some or all of these.

### **Control measure principles:**

Schedule 3 of the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work Act 2005 lists the Principles of Prevention and the Board of Management undertakes to apply these principles (where practicable) in dealing with all risks within the school:

- Avoidance of risks
- Evaluation of unavoidable risks
- Combating of risks at source
- Adaptation of work to the individual
- Adaptation of workplace to technical progress
- Replacement of dangerous articles, substances or systems of work by safe or less dangerous articles, substances or systems of work
- Priority to collective protective measures over individual protective measures
- Development of an adequate prevention policy which takes account of technology, organisation of work, working conditions, social factors and the influence of factors relating to the working environment
- Appropriate training and instructions to employees.

When the safety audit identifies hazards, it is necessary to evaluate and rank them so that they can be controlled in an orderly way. The risk of a hazard is a measure of the likelihood or probability of an accident coupled with the severity of the injury or loss. The risk potential of each hazard was assessed (by ranking) by giving numerical values of between 1 and 5 to both the **severity** of the consequences and the **probability** of the event occurring. When the severity numerical factor and the probability numerical factor were multiplied together, they produced a number between 1 and 25 thereby producing the numerical values outlined in **risk rating** chart below.

**Severity x Probability = Risk Rating**

## Severity

Severity Rating	Interpretation	Numerical Value
Fatality or Catastrophic	Single or multiple fatalities, widespread illness, large scale property or equipment damage	5
Major	Serious injury or illness, significant property or equipment damage	4
Moderate	Injury and damage to property	3
Minor	Minor injury or illness, minor property or equipment damage	2
Trivial	No significant injury or illness, no significant property or equipment damage	1

## Probability/Likelihood

Probability Rating	Interpretation	Numerical Value
Inevitable	Likely to occur either immediately or in the short term	5
Very Likely	Could occur in time or if repeated enough	4
Likely	Likely to occur	3
Unlikely	Though unlikely, may occur over time	2
Rare	Unlikely to occur at all	1

## Risk Rating

Numerical Value Severity x Probability	Descriptive risk rating	Interpretation
16 – 25	<p><b>Emergency – Extremely serious</b></p> <p>If an incident were to occur, it would be likely that a permanent, debilitating injury or death would result</p>	<p>Risks are unacceptable and immediate action required justifying special maintenance. Activity should be halted and stopped until the hazard is eliminated or appropriate risk controls are put in place.</p>
11 – 15	<p><b>Severe and Serious</b></p> <p>If an incident were to occur, it would be likely that an injury requiring medical treatment would result.</p>	<p>Activity can proceed but substantial efforts should be made to reduce the risk. Risk reduction measures should be implemented urgently within a defined time period and it might be necessary to consider suspending or restricting the activity or to apply interim control measures until this has been completed.</p>
6 – 10	<p><b>Medium</b></p> <p>If an incident were to occur, there would be some chance that an injury requiring First Aid treatment would result</p>	<p>Activity can proceed but consideration should be given as to whether the risks can be lowered. Control measures must be monitored and reviewed as required to ensure they remain suitable and sufficient.</p>
1 – 5	<p><b>Trivial or Negligible</b></p> <p>If an incident were to occur, there would be little likelihood that an injury would result</p>	<p>No additional controls are necessary as these risks are considered acceptable. Activity should be regularly reviewed to ensure there is no change to the risk rating and that controls are maintained.</p>

**\*Note:** A numerical rating has been used in column 4 of the risk assessment sheets to describe the risk potential for the hazard identified. This method has been used in an attempt to ensure that the levels of risk will be understood and clear to all those operating within the school.

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Risk Communication, Education and Training Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<b>Staff</b>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>The Board of Management has developed a response plan for the prevention and mitigation of Covid-19 following a risk assessment of the school facility. This plan will highlight the measures necessary to protect the health and safety of staff in re-opening and modifying the work arrangements within the school.</p> <p>The staff representative(s) were properly consulted when developing and implementing the action plan for the prevention and mitigation of Covid-19 within the school and all staff will be informed about the measures being introduced, using specific risk communication and staff engagement approaches.</p> <p>The Board of Management:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ensured that all staff viewed the induction training video prior to returning to work</li> <li>✓ Provided posters, information and electronic message boards to increase awareness of Covid-19 among staff and pupils</li> <li>✓ Promote safe individual practices within the school campus</li> <li>✓ Engage with staff in providing feedback on the preventive measures and their effectiveness</li> <li>✓ Provide regular information about the risk of Covid-19 using official sources, such as government agencies (HSE, HSA, etc.) and the World Health Organisation</li> <li>✓ Emphasise the effectiveness of adopting protective measures especially good personal hygiene</li> <li>✓ Provide specific training in the proper use of PPE for staff, where required</li> </ul>	<p>Negligible</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk            Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Hygiene		Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
		Controls			
All staff Pupils Visitors Contractors Public	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>The BoM will ensure that all staff can wash their hands regularly. Water and appropriate sanitisers (i.e. hand gel dispensers, etc.) are available throughout the school. Staff should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Wash their hands properly and often. Hands should be washed:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ After coughing or sneezing</li> <li>○ Before and after eating or preparing food</li> <li>○ Before and after using protective gloves</li> <li>○ Before and after being on public transport</li> <li>○ When arriving and leaving the school campus</li> <li>○ After toilet use</li> </ul> </li> <li>✓ Cover their mouth and nose with a tissue or their sleeve when coughing and sneezing.</li> <li>✓ Put used tissues into a bin and wash their hands</li> <li>✓ Develop a routine of increased cleaning and disinfecting of frequently touched objects and surfaces</li> </ul> <p>The BoM will supply required cleaning products, will ensure the correct use and storage of disinfectants and will ensure all products are stored safely and securely.</p> <p>No employees are permitted to attend work if they display any of the symptoms below: -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Fever (temperature of 37.5 degrees or above)</li> <li>✓ Cough</li> <li>✓ Shortness of breath</li> <li>✓ Breathing difficulties</li> </ul> <p>Any Staff Member displaying symptoms must self-isolate and not attend school for 14 days</p> <p>Any staff member living with someone who is self-isolating or waiting for a Covid-19 test must restrict their movements for 14 days.</p> <p>Any Staff Member who has tested positive for Covid-19 must not return to work until deemed fit to do so and upon approval of their medical advisor. Staff can follow <a href="https://www2.hse.ie/">https://www2.hse.ie/</a> for updates or can contact HSELive for advice <b>1850 241850</b></p>		<p>Medium Risk</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff Visitors</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk    Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk    Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk    Requires immediate further action and control</p>			

		16-25 Emergency risk Halt activity and review immediately			
Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Hygiene		Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
		Controls			
All staff Pupils Visitors Contractors Public	Spread of Covid-19 virus  Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> Known effects of the coronavirus: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	The Board of Management will ensure that: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Appropriate signage in line with public health guidelines has been displayed throughout the school (buildings and grounds).</li> <li>✓ Appropriate social distancing markings are in place</li> <li>✓ Necessary PPE is available to staff – gloves, face masks, aprons. Box in each classroom of PPE and spare supplies in the strong room in the office.</li> <li>✓ Standard cleaning and maintenance regimes are put in place and detailed records retained</li> <li>✓ Toilet facilities are cleaned regularly</li> <li>✓ Equipment sharing is minimised. Staff are encouraged not to share equipment</li> <li>✓ There is regular cleaning of frequently touched surfaces and that staff are provided with essential cleaning materials to keep their own work areas clean (wipes/disinfection products, paper towels and waste bins/bags)</li> <li>✓ All school equipment is sanitised – cleaning programmes to be devised to ensure that shared equipment is cleaned and disinfected between use by different people</li> <li>✓ Covid compliant work areas to be available where social distancing guidelines can be applied</li> <li>✓ There is staggered use of the staff room</li> <li>✓ Bins are provided for disposal of waste materials (tissues, paper towels, wipes, etc.)</li> <li>✓ All waste collection points are emptied regularly</li> <li>✓ Staff use gloves when removing rubbish bags or handling and disposing of any Rubbish and they wash hands with soap and water for at least 20 seconds afterwards</li> </ul>	Medium Risk  Requires monitoring	Board of Management Principal Staff Visitors	
<u>Risk Level Calculation</u> (a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality (b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable (c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)		<u>Risk Level Action</u> 1-5 Trivial risk    Acceptable 6-10 Medium risk    Requires monitoring 11-15 Severe risk    Requires immediate further action and control 16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately			

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Social Distancing</h2> <p style="text-align: center;">Controls</p>	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p>All staff Pupils Visitors Contractors Public</p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>Physical distancing is currently a key control measure in reducing the spread of infection. The Board of Mangement will ensure that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ all persons will adhere to relevant social distancing rules in relation to entering the school, exiting the school and while working in the school</li> <li>✓ physical spacing – 2 metres for adults and 1 metre for pupils) for work stations and common spaces, such as entrances/exits, staff room where congregation or queuing of staff, or students or visitors might occur</li> <li>✓ Break times are staggered and school supervision procedures must be strictly adhered to</li> <li>✓ Appropriate signage in line with public health guidelines is displayed throughout the school (buildings and grounds)</li> <li>✓ Appropriate social distancing arrangements are in place throughout the school</li> <li>✓ Meetings of staff will take place online</li> <li>✓ There is currently a strict no handshaking policy in place within the school</li> <li>✓ All staff, contractors and visitors should avoid direct physical contact with any other persons as far as possible</li> </ul> <p><b>Where 2 metre distance cannot be maintained</b></p> <p>Requirements for personnel working within 2 metres of each other (where activity cannot be suspended):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ No worker has symptoms of Covid-19</li> <li>✓ The close contact work cannot be avoided</li> <li>✓ Installation of physical barriers – portable Perspex screens</li> <li>✓ PPE is present in line with the approved risk assessment ( face masks, visors, aprons, gloves, etc)</li> <li>✓ Prior to donning appropriate PPE, staff will wash/sanitise their hands thoroughly.</li> </ul>	<p>Medium Risk</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p> <p>Serious</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff Visitors</p>

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Cleaning</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Controls</p>	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p>Staff especially cleaning staff</p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>All cleaning will be undertaken in line with DES and public health guidance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Staff are responsible for cleaning personal items that have been brought to work and items handled at work or during breaks. Staff advised to clean personal items that they have bring to work (e.g. mobile phones) and to avoid leaving them down on communal surfaces or they will need to clean the surface after the personal item is removed</li> <li>✓ Cleaning staff will be trained in the new cleaning arrangements for the school. We have contract cleaners, Precise Cleaning, and all measures have been discussed with the manager Ieva.</li> <li>✓ Sufficient cleaning materials and PPE will be available to allow for increased cleaning – supplied by the contractor for their cleaners</li> <li>✓ Cleaning staff will be instructed to wear gloves when cleaning and are aware of the need to wash their hands thoroughly with soap and water, both before and after wearing gloves</li> <li>✓ System in place for the disposable of cleaning cloths and used wipes in a rubbish bag Current HSE guidance recommends waste such as cleaning waste, tissues etc. from a person suspected of having Covid-19 should be double bagged and stored in a secure area for 72 hours before being presented for general waste collection</li> <li>✓ System in place to make sure reusable cleaning equipment including mop heads and non-disposable cloths are clean before re-use</li> <li>✓ System in place to ensure that equipment such as buckets are emptied and cleaned with a fresh solution of disinfectant before re-use</li> </ul>	<p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5    Trivial risk        Acceptable</p> <p>6-10   Medium risk      Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk   Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Office and administration areas Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Office capacity is limited to facilitate the maintenance of physical distancing between Secretary, staff and visitors.</li> <li>• Principal's office capacity is limited to facilitate the maintenance of physical distancing between Principal, staff and visitors.</li> <li>• The offices have a hatch installed in each door to promote social distancing</li> <li>• The desks have a Perspex screen around each of them to protect the staff</li> <li>• Pupils are not permitted to come to the office</li> <li>• Contact with teachers is mainly through Aladdin or by phone to the teachers' mobile</li> <li>• If a teacher needs to use the school phone to contact a parent the school mobile is to be used. It will be wiped down before and after use. The school mobile is carried by the Principal all day and is on the shelf outside the office for use after school.</li> </ul>	<p>Medium Risk</p> <p>Requires Monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Administration staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk    Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk    Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk    Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Use of PPE Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>The correct use of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) such as face shields/visors or clear plastic barriers or Perspex screens etc. may be required in some circumstances to address identified risks of spread of the virus.</p> <p>Where PPE is required by staff, they will be notified accordingly and be provided with the necessary PPE and provided with training and information in the proper use, cleaning, storage and disposal of PPE.</p> <p>PPE needs to be consistently and properly worn when required. In addition, all staff must regularly inspect, clean, maintain and replace as necessary.</p> <p>Current general guidance from the HSE in relation to the wearing of face coverings, masks and gloves is available at the following Link: <a href="https://www2.hse.ie/conditions/coronavirus/face-masks-disposable-gloves.html">https://www2.hse.ie/conditions/coronavirus/face-masks-disposable-gloves.html</a></p> <p>Face shields and masks will be provided to all staff and are available for use.</p> <p>Gloves are not required generally within the workplace for infection prevention and control purposes according to current guidance.</p> <p>*Face coverings are not recommended to be worn by children under 13 years.</p>	<p>Medium Risk</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff</p>

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<b>Handling books and other resources during Covid-19</b> Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff (particularly SNAs, school secretaries and school book rental co-ordinator)	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>The Board of Management arranged for the return of school books (book rental scheme) and other resource materials (including IT equipment) so that these are available to pupils for the start of the new school year. The following guidelines have been adhered to by staff when receiving or assisting in compiling resource packs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Maintain physical distancing (currently 2 metres)</li> <li>• Observe good hygiene (hand washing and respiratory etiquette, do not touch your eyes, nose, mouth with unwashed hands, etc.) before and after handling books and other materials returned to the school</li> <li>• Follow the agreed school protocols if you are displaying symptoms of Covid-19</li> <li>• Any books or other items (resource packs, computers, etc.) being returned to the school should be quarantined for 72 hours. Quarantining means placing these items in boxes that are labelled with the time and date of the start of the 72-hour quarantine period.</li> <li>• Following the expiry of the 72-hour quarantine period the items may be unboxed, cleaned and prepared for the next school year</li> <li>• Hands should be washed in line with relevant guidance</li> </ul>	Requires monitoring	Board of Management Principal Staff
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk        Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk      Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk      Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk   Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Using hand tools or equipment Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p><b>All staff</b></p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Staff must wear the appropriate PPE for the nature of the work that they are undertaking</li> <li>✓ All tools and equipment must be properly sanitised to prevent cross contamination</li> <li>✓ Arrangements should be put in place for one individual to use the same tool, equipment as far as is reasonably practicable</li> <li>✓ Cleaning materials will be available so that all tools can be wiped down with disinfectant between each use</li> <li>✓ All mobile machinery must be thoroughly cleaned and santised prior to use</li>   <li>✓ All unnecessary touchpoints ie doors to cloakrooms and photocopier have been removed</li> </ul>	<p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5    Trivial risk        Acceptable</p> <p>6-10    Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15    Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25    Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Dealing with a suspected case of Covid-19 Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff Pupils Visitors Contractors	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p><b>The Board of Management has:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Has arranged for a designated isolation area to be made available within the school building. The designated area and the route to the designated area is easily accessible and as far as is reasonable and practicable, is accessible by people with disabilities. The possibility of having more than one person displaying signs of Covid-19 has been considered so a second isolation area will be available for dealing with additional cases. The designated areas have the ability to isolate the person behind a closed door and away from other workers. The designated isolation area is located in Room 7 in the main building and the second isolation area is in the spare pre-fab in the junior yard.</li> </ul> <p><b>If a child displays symptoms of Covid-19 the following procedure is to be implemented:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Class teacher will discretely ask the child to step outside the door and teacher will provide the child with a mask.</li> <li>✓ Class teacher will arrange supervision for the class. This will be done by the teacher next door or an SNA. The class can be supervised from the door.</li> <li>✓ The class teacher will wear a mask and accompany the child to the isolation room while keeping a distance of 2 metres.</li> <li>✓ Teacher will ring office to arrange for the child to be collected.</li> <li>✓ Teacher will stay with the child until parent arrives. Teacher may stand at the door to avoid close contact.</li> <li>✓ When the parent arrives the teacher will accompany the child to the school gate to be met by the parent.</li> <li>✓ If the person is well enough to go home, arrange for them to be transported home by a family member, as soon as possible and advise them to inform their general practitioner by phone of their symptoms. Public transport of any kind should not be used</li> </ul>	<p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk    Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk    Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk    Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<b>Dealing with a suspected case of Covid-19 (continued)</b> Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff Pupils Visitors Contractors	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ If they are too unwell to go home or advice is required, contact 999 or 112 and inform them that the sick person is a Covid-19 suspect.</li> <li>✓ The teacher will carry out an assessment of the incident by completing the Covid-19 log of actions. This will form part of determining follow-up actions.</li> <li>✓ Contract cleaners are informed that a deep clean of the isolation room and classroom is required.</li> <li>✓ If a member of staff displays symptoms of Covid 19 the Principal must be informed.</li> <li>✓ Supervision of class will be arranged by Principal.</li> <li>✓ The staff member will go home immediately or arrangements will be made for collection by next of kin.</li> </ul>	Requires monitoring	Board of Management Principal Staff
<u>Risk Level Calculation</u> (a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality (b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable (c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)		<u>Risk Level Action</u> 1-5 Trivial risk            Acceptable 6-10 Medium risk        Requires monitoring 11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control 16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	Covid-19 cleaning		Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
		Controls			
Staff Pupils Visitors	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>All cleaning will be undertaken in line with DES and public health guidance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Cleaning an area with normal household disinfectant after a suspected coronavirus (Covid-19) case will take place. This will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people</li> <li>✓ For cleaning purposes, face mask, disposable or washing up glove will be worn. These will be double-bagged, then stored securely for 72 hours and then put with the regular rubbish after cleaning is finished.</li> <li>✓ Using a disposable cloth, first clean hard surfaces with warm soapy water. Then disinfect these surfaces with the cleaning products you normally use. Pay particular attention to frequently touched areas and surfaces, such as toilets, handrails and door handles</li> <li>✓ If an area has been heavily contaminated, such as with visible bodily fluids, from a person with coronavirus (Covid-19) consider using protection for the eyes, mouth and nose, as well as wearing gloves and apron</li> <li>✓ Wash hands regularly with soap and water for 20 seconds and after removing gloves, aprons and other protection used while cleaning</li> <li>✓ Public areas where a symptomatic individual has passed through and spent minimal time, such as corridors, but which are not visibly contaminated with body fluids can be cleaned as normal</li> <li>✓ All surfaces that the symptomatic person has come into contact with must be cleaned and disinfected, including objects which are visibly contaminated with body fluids</li> </ul>	<p>Serious</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Cleaning staff</p>	
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury 1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event 1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk Halt activity and review immediately</p>			

Who may be affected?		Cleaning a space with a suspected/confirmed case of Covid-19 Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p>Staff Pupils Visitors</p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>All cleaning will be undertaken in line with DES and public health guidance.</p> <p>Use disposable cloths or paper roll and disposable mop heads to clean all hard surfaces, floors, chairs, door handles and sanitary fittings, using an approved and recognised detergent and disinfectant in line with the manufacturer’s instructions for dilution, application and contact times</p> <p>Disinfectants used should be effective against viruses.</p> <p><b>Additionally:</b></p> <p>Avoid creating splashes and spray when cleaning. Any cloths and mop heads used must be disposed of and should be put into waste bags as outlined below.</p> <p>When items cannot be cleaned using detergents or laundered (upholstered furniture or mattresses for example) steam cleaning should be used</p> <p>Any items that have been heavily contaminated with bodyfluids and that cannot be cleaned by washing should be disposed of</p> <p>If possible, keep an area closed off and secure for 72 hours. After this time the amount of virus contamination will have decreased substantially, and cleaning can take place as normal</p>	<p>Serious</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Cleaning staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk            Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Cleaning a space with a suspected/confirmed case of Covid-19 (continued)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Controls</p>	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p>Staff Pupils Visitors</p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p><b>Laundry</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Wash items in accordance with the manufacturer’s instructions. Use the warmest water setting and dry items completely. Dirty laundry that has been in contact with an unwell person can be washed with other people’s items. Do not shake dirty laundry as this minimises the possibility of dispersing the virus through the air</li> <li>✓ Clean and disinfect anything used for transporting laundry with your usual products, in line with the cleaning guidance outlined above</li> </ul> <p><b>Waste Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Waste should be put in a plastic rubbish bag and tied when full</li> <li>✓ The plastic bag should then be placed in a second bin bag and tied</li> <li>✓ It should be put in a suitable and secure place and marked for storage until the individual’s test results are known</li> <li>✓ All waste should be stored safely and kept away from children. You should not put waste in communal waste areas until negative test results are known or the waste has been stored for at least 72 hours</li> <li>✓ If the individual tests negative, the waste can be put in with the normal waste. If the individual tests positive, then store it for at least 72 hours and put in with the normal waste</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;">Serious</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Requires monitoring</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Board of Management Principal Cleaning staff</p>
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk            Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<b>Travel to and from work</b> Controls	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>Where a staff member exhibits any signs of Covid-19 or has been exposed to a confirmed case <b>they should not travel to work.</b></p> <p>Wherever possible, staff should travel to work alone using their own means of transport – staff should not share transport to or from work.</p>	Requires monitoring	All staff
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5    Trivial risk        Acceptable</p> <p>6-10   Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Dropping off and picking up of pupils</h2> <p style="text-align: center;">Controls</p>	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
<p>Staff Pupils Parents/guardians Bus and taxi drivers Wider Community</p>	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>Arrangements for dropping off and picking up pupils from the school facility is organised to maintain, as far as is reasonably practicable, a safe social distance between drivers/parents/guardians, pupils and all school staff.</p> <p><b><u>Arrival at school</u></b> Parents are asked to wait in their cars with their child/children until the gate is opened by staff at 8.30am. There are 5 members of staff on duty at this time. Pupils are not allowed to congregate at the gate prior to 8.30am. They must wait with their parents until the gate is opened by staff. Pupils go directly to their classroom where their teacher will supervise hand washing and sanitizing.</p> <p><b><u>Dismissal</u></b> Dismissal times for pupils are staggered to allow for 1 metre social distancing. This will be carefully supervised by staff members. Parents/guardians are asked to wait in the car outside of the school</p> <p><b>The going home procedure is as follows:</b>  <b>2.15pm</b> The bus pupils will leave their classrooms to go on the bus (Ryall's bus, Iarnród Éireann, Wise Owl transport)  <b>2.20pm</b> Pupils with surnames A-F inclusive will leave their classrooms and walk to the gate.  <b>2.25pm</b> Pupils with surnames G-M inclusive will leave their classrooms and walk to the gate.  <b>2.30pm</b> Pupils with surnames N-Z inclusive will leave their classrooms and walk to the gate.</p> <p>In the afternoon three members of staff will be at the gate to oversee the dispersal of pupils. There will be spots on the ground for pupils to stand on until they see their car/parent. If pupils are not collected for any reason they will stand on a marking on the ground (away from the gate) until they are collected. In communicating with parents it will be made very clear that prompt collection is very important this year. A SEN pupil in our school is dropped off by a private taxi. The accompanying adult will remain in the car with the pupil until the SNA assigned to that pupil comes to the car to receive the pupil. The SNA will avoid or limit physical contact with the accompanying adult. At pick up time the accompanying adult will wait in the car. The SNA will bring the pupil to the taxi and limit physical contact with the accompanying adult.</p>	<p>Medium Risk</p> <p>Requires monitoring</p>	<p>Board of Management Principal Staff Bus and taxi drivers</p>

Who may be affected?	Identified Risks	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Visitors to school</h2> <p style="text-align: center;">Controls</p>	Risk Rating with controls	Action implementation
Staff Pupils Wider Community	<p>Spread of Covid-19 virus</p> <p>Persons currently deemed most at risk of complications if they catch the coronavirus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 60 years of age and over</li> <li>• have long-term medical conditions – i.e. heart disease, lung disease, high blood pressure, diabetes or cancer</li> <li>• pregnant women</li> </ul> <p>Known effects of the coronavirus:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A fever (high temperature of 37.5 degrees Celsius or above)</li> <li>• A cough - this can be any kind of cough, not just a dry cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath or breathing difficulties</li> <li>• Loss of sense of smell</li> <li>• Loss of sense of taste or distortion of sense of taste</li> <li>• Death</li> </ul>	<p>The Board of Management will ensure the safety and wellbeing of all visitors to the school premises.</p> <p><b>Access to the school building /contact log</b></p> <p>Arrangement for necessary visitors such as contractors and parents/guardians will be restricted to essential purposes and limited to those who have obtained prior approval from the Principal.</p> <p><b>Parents collecting a pupil</b> On arrival at the school parents are asked to phone the office nos. (landline or mobile). Parents wait at the gate and the pupil is brought out to them by the secretary, Principal or an SNA.</p> <p><b>Parents attending a meeting</b> On arrival at the school parents are asked to phone the office nos. (landline or mobile). When given permission to enter the school grounds, parents are asked to wear a mask, sanitise on entering the building and sign the contact tracing book outside the office. Meetings are conducted 2metres apart and for a maximum of 15 mins.</p> <p><b>Deliveries/post-person</b> They are asked to wear a mask, sanitise at the door and observe social distancing before they drop off at the office</p> <p><b>Contractors</b> They are asked where possible to come to the school once pupils have gone home. They are asked to wear a mask, sign the contact tracing book and sanitise their hands.</p>	Requires monitoring	Board of Management Principal
<p><u>Risk Level Calculation</u></p> <p>(a) Severity of risk/injury    1=trivial, 2=slight, 3=moderate, 4=major, 5=fatality</p> <p>(b) Likelihood of event        1=rare, 2=unlikely, 3=likely, 4=very likely, 5=inevitable</p> <p>(c) Risk Rating = (a) X (b)</p>		<p><u>Risk Level Action</u></p> <p>1-5 Trivial risk            Acceptable</p> <p>6-10 Medium risk        Requires monitoring</p> <p>11-15 Severe risk        Requires immediate further action and control</p> <p>16-25 Emergency risk    Halt activity and review immediately</p>		